



Figure S1. Photos of *Perilla frutescens* and *Taraxacum platycarpum* Dahlst. The medicinal plants used in this study, *Perilla frutescens* (A) and *Taraxacum platycarpum* Dahlst (B), are shown. Both plants are well-documented for their anti-inflammatory properties in traditional Korean medicine and supported by international scientific literature.